

<p>A. D. 1437 James I., of Scotland, murdered. James II. becomes King. Albert V., Duke of Austria, obtains Bohemia and Hungary, and is made Emperor of Germany. 1438 University of Florence founded. The Pragmatic Sanction; Albert V., of Austria, becomes Emperor of Germany. 1439 Council of Florence. 1440 Title of Emperor limited to the Austrian Hapsburgs. 1442 Battle of Vasag; Turks routed by Hungarians. 1443 Battle of Nissa; Turks again defeated. 1444 Birth of Leonardo da Vinci. 1445 The Arabian Nights issued (7). 1447 Nicholas V., Pope. Duke of Gloucester murdered. 1449 The Giorzas at Milan. Alphonso V., at Aragon. Peacock's "Repressor." 1450 Jack Cade's insurrection. Early English ballads. Birth of Dunbar; died 1530. 1451 University of Glasgow founded. 1452 Earl Douglas murdered by James II. The Archduchy of Austria created, with sovereignty over the Tyrol. 1453 Constantinople captured by Mohammed II.; End of the Eastern Empire. 1454 The French and English wars. The Marzarin Bible. 1455-71 War of the Roses, between Henry VI. and the Duke of York, afterwards Edward IV. 1456 Battle of St. Albans. 1457 Battle of Belgrade; Turks repulsed by Hungarians. 1458 Frederick III. divides Austria with his relatives. 1459 Pius II., Pope at Rome. 1460 Birth of Skelton; died 1528. The Turks conquer Greece. 1461 Edward IV. deposes Henry VI. of England. Louis XI., King of France. Ivan, the Great, of Russia, founds the modern Russian Empire. 1463 Turkish war with Venice. Closs of Austria's war with Frederick III. 1464 "League of the Public Good," formed by the nobles, against the Emperor. 1467 Birth of Erasmus; died 1536. The Coventry mysteries. 1469-92 Lorenzo de Medici, in Florence. 1471 League of Italian cities against the Turks. William Caxton establishes first English printing-press. Battle of Tewkesbury. Warwick, King-maker; died 1522. 1473 Birth of Durer, painter; died 1528. 1474 Birth of Copernicus. 1475 Birth of Michael Angelo, architect and sculptor; died 1564. 1476 Ferdinand II., of Aragon, marries Isabella, Leon and Castile. 1477 Edward IV. invades France. Ivan introduces cannon and firearms into Russia. Birth of Sir John Fortescue. 1478 Battle of Murten. 1479 Russian war with Tartars. Artois and Burgundy united to France by Maximilian's marriage. 1480 Birth of Titian, painter; died 1576. 1481 Duke of Clarence murdered. 1482 Union of Aragon and Castile, under Ferdinand and Isabella. 1483 Great invasion of Russia by Tartars. Mongolian power in Russia destroyed. 1484 Mohammed II. takes Constantinople. 1485 Frederick IV., of Nuremberg, purchases Brandenburg from Sigismund. Ivan assumes the title of the Czar of Russia. 1486 Birth of Raphael, painter; died 1520. 1487 Birth of Stephen, King of Hungary. Edward V., made King of England; April 8 murdered in the Tower. Richard III. usurps the throne, June 25. Charles VIII., King of France. 1488 Birth of Luther; died 1546. Spain invaded by Turks; first auto da fe at Seville. 1489 Bosworth Field. August 22, death of Richard I. Henry VIII. crowned. 1490 Henry marries Elizabeth, daughter of Edward IV. B. Diaz rounds Cape of Good Hope. 1491 The Court of the Star Chamber instituted in England. 1492 Provence joined to France. 1493 War between Russia and Sweden. The Yeoman of the Guard organized in England. 1494 Leonardo da Vinci, painter, flourished. 1495 Charles VIII. marries Anne of Brittany. Alexander VI., Pope. Seynigord defeats and annihilates the Tartars. 1496 Columbus sails from Spain, August 3, and discovers America, October 12; discovers Cuba, October 28; Hayti, December 6. Ferdinand conquers Grenada and destroys the Moorish power in Spain. Cesar Borgia poisons Pope Alexander VII. Henry sells the sovereignty of France. Warbeck's insurrection quelled in 1498. Spanish persecution of the Jews. 1499 Treaty of Barcelona, between France and Spain. League between Russia and Denmark. 1500 Birth of Correggio, painter; died 1534. 1501 Charles VII. invades Italy and conquers Naples. Lollards persecuted in England. 1502 Poyning's Act in Ireland. 1503 Naples lost to Charles VIII. Spain accedes to Austria by the marriage of Philip I., with the heiress of Aragon and Castile. 1504 Cabot discovers Labrador, June 26; and surveys King's Bay, July 3. 1505 Louis XII., King of France. 1506 The French unite with Venice and seize Milan. Battle of Lepanto; victory of the Turks. Mohammedans expelled from Spain. Swiss Confederacy independent. Perkin Warbeck executed. 1509 Spanish discovery of Brazil, January 26. Cabral, the Portuguese, lands in Brazil, May 3. 1510 Brage and Schaffhausen join the Swiss confederation. Negro slaves imported into Hispaniola. 1502 Spanish Moors compelled to adopt Christianity. Columbus sails on his fourth voyage and discovers various islands on the coast of Honduras, and explores the coasts of the islands; discovers and names Porto Bello, November 2. 1503 Reign of Montezuma X. Louis XII., of France, invades Spain. Portuguese in India. 1504 Birth of Wyatt; died 1542. 1505 Birth of Mendoza, historian; died 1575. 1506 Death of Queen Isabella of Spain. Brazil explored by Amerigo Vesputicus. Columbus, worried by the coalition of his enemies, returns to Spain, November 7. 1507 Birth of John Knox; died 1572. 1508 Death of Columbus; May 20, he was treated with the basest ingratitude by the Spanish Government. Juchan, born; died 1529. Rule of Charles V., of Spain, in Holland. 1509 Birth of Francis Xavier; died 1552. Yucatan discovered by Solis and Pinzon. 1508 League of Cambrai, between Louis XII. and Maximilian, against Venice.</p>	<p>A. D. 1509 Henry VIII., King of England; he marries Catherine of Aragon. 1510 Venice stripped of its Italian possessions. Russia again invaded by Tartars. 1511 Expedition of Dudley and Empson. Ojedo founds San Sebastian. 1512 Pope Julius II. forms the Holy League against France. 1513 Velasquez subdues Cuba. 1514 Selim I. made King of Turkey by Janizaries. 1515 Ponce de Leon discovers the Florida coast. 1516 Birth of Vasari, painter; died 1571. 1517 Birth of Tintoretto, painter; died 1594. Navarre annexed to Spain. 1518 Birth of Francis and Empson. 1519 Battle of Guinegate or Spurs; French defeat. 1520 Scotland invades England. 1521 Battle of Flodden Field; Scots defeated. Balboa crosses the Isthmus of Darien, and discovers the Pacific ocean. Leo X., Pope, encourages literature and the arts. 1522 Wolsey's power begins in England. 1523 Battle of Rignano. Francis I. defeats the Italians, Swiss and Germans. 1524 Maximilian I. secures the Hungarian succession. Francis I. becomes King of France. 1525 Birth of English prose history. 1526 Birth of St. Theresa; died 1582. 1527 Death of Ferdinand, King of Spain. Birth of Charles V., Emperor. 1528 Charles I., King of Spain. Accession of the House of Austria. 1529 Birth of Egypt. 1530 Europeans first obtain a footing in China. Selim I. defeats Mamelukes and adds Egypt to the Ottoman Empire. 1531 Luther begins the work of reformation in Germany. 1532 Fernando de Cordova discovers the Mexican coast. Luther translates and publishes the Bible into German. 1533 Birth of Surrey; died 1571. 1534 Grijalva penetrates into Yucatan, and names it New Spain. 1535 Cortez lands in Mexico. 1536 Charles I., of Spain, elected Emperor of Germany as Charles V. 1537 "Field of the Cloth of Gold" meeting of Francis I. with Henry VIII. 1538 Balboa passes through Magellan's Straits. 1539 Battle of Razuva; Russia defeats Poland. Martin Luther excommunicated at the Diet of Worms. 1540 Conquest of Mexico by Cortez. Henry VIII. styled the "Defender of the Faith" by the Pope. 1541 France and Spain at war. 1542 Cortez made governor of Mexico by Charles V. 1543 First Scotch invasion of England. The Louvre, Paris, commenced. 1544 Birth of the Pope against Francis I. 1545 Clement VII. at Rome. Bernardus Proissart. 1546 Hernan Cortez conquers the Spaniards. Verazani's discoveries in North America. 1547 Birth of Rousard; died 1586. 1548 Settlement of New France (Canada). 1549 Battle of Pavia. 1550 Francis I. defeated and taken prisoner by Charles V. 1551 Peasants' War in Germany. 1552 Albert of Brandenburg embraces Lutheranism and becomes Duke of East Prussia and Elect of Poland. 1553 Ferdinand I. unites Bohemia and Hungary. 1554 Pizarro discovers the coast of Quito. Selim I. defeats the Hungarians. 1555 Mongol dynasty founded in China. 1556 Tyndale's new Testament published. Germans capture Rome. 1557 Decisive victory. 1558 Invasion of Moriscos suppressed, in Spain. 1559 Dary of Machiavelli. 1560 Birth of Camoens; died 1579. 1561 Sackville, earliest dramatist, born. 1562 Constable Bourbon at Florida coast. 1563 James V., of Scotland, reigns. 1564 Birth of Veronese, painter; died 1588. 1565 Birth of Spiera, geographer. 1566 Turks invade Austria. 1567 France and Spain sign treaty of peace at Cambrai. 1568 Sir Thomas More, Chancellor. 1569 The Augsburg Confession published. 1570 Persecution of Protestants begun in France. 1571 Fall and death of Cardinal Wolsey. Reformation makes great progress in Switzerland. Italy conquered by Charles V. 1572 Henry makes peace with the Tartars. 1573 League of Smalkald formed by Protestant princes. 1574 European Colony in South America. 1575 Vin France founded. Royal printing press established in France. 1576 Eliot's "Governor" issued. 1577 Death of Zwingle; died 1548. 1578 France annexed to Britain. 1579 Conquest of Peru begins. 1580 Calvin at Geneva. 1581 Queen Elizabeth noted for his cruelty. 1582 Henry divorces Catherine, and marries Anne Boleyn. 1583 Birth of Montague; died 1592. 1584 The Hotel de Ville, Paris, founded. 1585 The Anabaptist war; they capture Munster. 1586 Henry VIII. is styled "Head of the Church"; authority of the Pope of France abolished in the kingdom. 1587 Cartier's expedition to the Gulf of the St. Lawrence. 1588 Rebellion of Fitzgerald in Ireland. 1589 Foundation of Jesuit order. 1590 Correggio died; born 1493. 1591 Execution of Sir Thomas More, in England. 1592 Cartier's second voyage, enters and names the St. Lawrence, ascends the river as far as present site of Montreal. 1593 Mendoza founds Buenos Ayres, and conquers adjacent country. 1594 America supposed to have been discovered by an expedition fitted out by Cortez under Grijalva. 1595 Council, vicar-general in England. 1596 Suppression of monasteries in England. 1597 Coverdale's Bible issued. 1598 Henry erects the first Mexican mint. 1599 Suppression of the Anabaptists, and death of John of Leyden. 1600 Anne Boleyn beheaded; Henry marries Queen Seymour. 1601 The Portuguese grant Macao, China. The Boulevards, Paris, commenced. 1602 Religious suppression in the monasteries. 1603 Death of Jane Seymour. 1604 Pilgrimage of Grace. 1605 Adoption of the six articles, England. 1606 First edition of Cromwell's Bible published. 1607 Cranmer's Anglican Liturgy. 1608 Birth of Cromwell. 1609 Greece subjected to the Ottoman Empire. 1610 Henry VIII. marries Anne of Cleves, January 6; divorced July 9; marries Catherine Howard, August 8. 1611 Mary II., of Scotland, proclaimed Queen of Scots; regency of Cardinal Beaton. 1612 Birth of Gascoigne; died 1577. 1613 John de Gilbert (Guerredin) died 1603. Orellana sails down the Amazon to the sea.</p>	<p>A. D. 1614 Great Tartar invasion of Russia repelled. De Soto discovers the Mississippi River. 1615 Catherine Howard executed. 1616 Henry VIII. takes the title of King of Ireland. 1617 Robert's expedition to the St. Lawrence. 1618 IV. the Terrible, reigns, at the age of fourteen. 1619 Henry VIII. marries Catherine Parr. 1620 Birth of Copernicus; born 1473. 1621 Grison League joins Swiss Confederacy. France at war with England and Spain. 1622 English invasion of France under Henry VIII. 1623 Birth of Tasso; died 1595. 1624 University of Koenigsberg founded by Duke Albert. 1625 Ivan IV. crowned by the Patriarch. 1626 Pope Paul V. excommunicates Parma and Placentia into a Duchy. 1627 Ascham "Toxophilus." 1628 Death of Martin Luther. 1629 France concludes peace with England. 1630 Assassination of Beaton, regent of Scotland. 1631 Charles V., of Germany, makes war on the Protestants, who are assisted later by Henry VIII. 1632 Earl of Surrey, England, executed. 1633 Death of Henry VIII. 1634 Edward IV. reigns under protectorship of the Duke of Somerset. 1635 Henry II., King of France. 1636 Birth of Pinkney. 1637 Death of Victoria Colonna; born 1490. 1638 The Snakehead war. 1639 Birth of Cervantes; died 1616. 1640 Hall's Chronicle issued. 1641 Execution of Lord Seymour, England; arrest of his brother, the Duke of Somerset. 1642 John Knox's Scotch reformation. 1643 Earl of Essex, England, executed. 1644 Birth of Coke; died 1634. 1645 Wilson's Art of Rhetoric published. 1646 Birth of Hooker's common Prayer published in England. 1647 Duke of Somerset beheaded. 1648 More successfully defended by the Duke of Guise. 1649 Close of religious war in Germany by Peace of Westphalia. 1650 Massacre of Czarn, Russia. 1651 Birth of Sir Walter Raleigh; died 1618. 1652 Mary Tudor, daughter of Catherine of Aragon, succeeds Edward, July 6. 1653 Lady Jane Gray proclaimed Queen of England, July 10, but relinquishes the throne. 1654 Restores the Roman Catholic religion in England. 1655 Trade between England and Russia begun by the "Russian Company." 1656 Servetus burnt by Calvin. 1657 Birth of Hooker; died 1633. 1658 Birth of Spenser; died 1699. 1659 Lady Jane Gray and Lord Guilford Dudley beheaded. 1660 Mary marries Philip of Spain. 1661 Birth of Sir Philip Sydney; died 1586. 1662 Discovery of Protestants in England. 1663 Siberia discovered. 1664 Wyatt's insurrection suppressed in England. 1665 The English martyrs, Latimer, Ridley, Rogers, and Cranmer burnt at the stake. 1666 Philip II. rules in Holland. 1667 Religious peace of Augsburg. 1668 Charles X., King of France, issued. 1669 Charles of Spain and Germany, retires to a monastery. 1670 Philip II., King of Spain. 1671 Philip's brother, succeeds in Germany. 1672 Reign of Akbar, the greatest sovereign of Hindoostan. 1673 Spain at war with France. 1674 Battle of St. Quentin; Philip gains a decisive victory. 1675 Alva takes Rome. 1676 Calixtus taken by the French. 1677 Birth of Guise, in Scotland, marries the Dauphine. 1678 Elizabeth accedes to English throne, November 17. 1679 Re-establishes the Church of England. 1680 Francis II., King of France. 1681 Birth of Cardinal Cameris signed. 1682 William Cecil Secretary in England. 1683 Charles IX., King of France; regency of Catherine de Medici. 1684 The Geneva Bible issued. 1685 Birth of Southwell; died 1596. 1686 Persecution of Protestants begun in Spain. 1687 Birth of Bacon; died 1623. 1688 Mary Stuart reigns in Scotland. 1689 Birth of the English Revolution. 1690 Hugonots defeated at Drex by Guise. 1691 Russia and Sweden in alliance against Poland. 1692 Port Royal, Carolina, founded by Hugonots. 1693 Guise killed at the siege of Orleans. 1694 Temporary peace with the Hugonots. 1695 The Escorial Palace of Spain founded. 1696 Birth of Dryden; died 1631. 1697 Maximilian II., King of Germany. 1698 Florida colonized by the English. 1699 Birth of Shakespeare; died 1616. 1700 Birth of Galileo; died 1640. 1701 The Tulares, California. 1702 Philip establishes the Inquisition in Holland. 1703 Mary, Queen of Scots marries Lord Darnley. 1704 St. Augustine, Florida, founded by Melchior. 1705 Confedary of "Guen" (beggars) against Philip's cruelty. 1706 Birth of Rizzio, by Darnley, March 9. 1707 Religious wars resumed in France; Hugonots defeated at St. Denis. 1708 Alva enters the Netherlands. 1709 Assassination of Darnley, Feb. 10; Mary accedes to convivance. 1710 Mary marries Brothwell, May 15; abdicates in favor of her son. 1711 James VI., Earl of Murray, regent. 1712 Mary escapes from prison, is defeated by the Duke of Lennox, May 13, and seeks shelter in England. 1713 Bishop's Bible issued. 1714 Hugonots defeated at Jarnac and Montcontour. 1715 Rebellion of Moriscos, in Spain, put down. 1716 Ivan massacres 25,000 persons at Novogrod, Russia. 1717 Hungary definitely annexed to Austria. 1718 Murray murdered; Lennox becomes regent. 1719 Birth of Kepler; died 1630. 1720 Spain allied with Venice and the Pope against the Turks. 1721 Battle of Lepanto; Turkish power crippled. 1722 Moscow, Russia, burned by the Tartars. 1723 Lennox murdered; Mar becomes regent. 1724 Rebellion of William of Orange against Philip's tyranny. 1725 Massacre of St. Bartholomew, France, August 24. 1726 Henry of Navarre marries Marguerite of Valois. 1727 Birth of Inigo Jones; died 1652. 1728 Accession of Henry III., of France, the last of the Valois. 1729 Birth of Ben Jonson; died 1637. 1730 Elizabeth, of England, declines the sovereignty of Holland. 1731 Birth of Guido Reni, painter; died 1642. 1732 Italy unified. 1733 Provinces in Holland unite against Spain. 1734 Accession of Rudolph II., of Germany. 1735 Frobisher enters San Francisco Bay. 1736 The Holy Catholic League organized.</p>	<p>A. D. 1737 Birth of Burton; died 1640. 1738 Birth of Fletcher; died 1625. 1739 Birth of Rubens, painter; died 1628. 1740 League of Utrecht. 1741 Northern provinces of Holland declare their independence. 1742 Fitzgerald's Irish rebellion suppressed. 1743 Silences Dr. Andrews in the Moluccas. 1744 Alva, of Spain, conquers Portugal; the united provinces renounce their allegiance. 1745 English take fortress of Smerwick, in Ireland, from Italians, and butcher 700 prisoners. 1746 Birth of Alexander, of Sterling; died 1640. 1747 The Spanish Jesuit conspiracy suppressed. 1748 Santa Fe, New Mexico, founded by Espejo. 1749 Birth of Hugo Grotius; died 1645. 1750 William of Orange assassinated. 1751 Henry III. killed by Jacques Clement; accession of Henry IV., of Navarre, first of Bourbon line. 1752 Expedition of Amidas and Barlow to America. 1753 Southern provinces of Holland subdued by the Duke of Parma. 1754 Treaty of Peace between Holland and England. 1755 Failure of Raleigh's Roanoke Island settlements. 1756 Davis Strait discovered by Davis. 1757 Battle of Zutphen. 1758 Sir Philip Sydney killed. 1759 Birth of Pinkney; died 1616. 1760 Prince Maurice becomes Stadtholder of Holland. 1761 Execution of Mary Queen of Scots at Frothingay Castle. 1762 Assassination of the Duke of Guise and brother the Duke of Nemours. 1763 Destruction of the Spanish Armada off the English coast. 1764 Philip II., King of Spain. 1765 Henry IV. defeats the League. 1766 Barneveldt, grand Pensionary of Holland. 1767 Birth of Herriek; died 1674. 1768 Sigismund, of Poland, in Sweden. 1769 Birth of Quares; died 1641. 1770 Henry IV. adopts the Catholic faith. 1771 Birth of Shirley; died 1666. 1772 Shakespeare's poems first issued. 1773 Capture of Cadiz by Essex. 1774 University of Barcelona founded. 1775 Birth of Deceates; died 1669. 1776 Bacon's essays published. 1777 Death of Philip II., of Spain. 1778 Philip II., King of Spain, 300,000 Moors from Spain by A. 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