

- A. D. 1437 James I., of Scotland, murdered. James II. becomes King. Albert V., Duke of Austria, obtains Bohemia and Hungary, and is made Emperor of Germany.
- 1438 University of Florence founded. The Pragmatic Sanction; Albert V., of Austria, becomes Emperor of Germany.
- 1439 Council of Florence. Title of Emperor limited to the Austrian Hapsburgs.
- 1442 Battle of Vassau; Turks routed by Hungarians.
- 1443 Battle of Nissa; Turks again defeated.
- 1444 Birth of Leonardo da Vinci.
- 1445 The Arabian Nights issued (7).
- 1447 Nicholas V., Pope. Duke of Gloucester murdered.
- 1449 The Corsairs of Milan. Alphonso V., at Aragon. Peacock's "Repressor." Jack Cadu's instruction. Early English ballads.
- 1450 Birth of Dunbar; died 1530.
- 1451 University of Glasgow founded.
- 1452 Earl Douglas murdered by James II. The Archduchy of Austria created, with sovereign power.
- 1453 Constantinople captured by Mohammed II.; End of the Eastern Empire. End of the French and English wars. The Maszarin Bible.
- 1455-71 War of the Roses, between Henry VI. and the Duke of York, afterwards Edward IV.
- 1456 Battle of St. Albans. Battle of Belgrade; Turks repulsed by Hungarians.
- 1457 Frederick III. divides Austria with his relatives.
- 1458 Pius II., Pope at Rome.
- 1459 Birth of Skelton; died 1528.
- 1460 The Turks conquer Greece.
- 1461 Edward IV. deposes Henry VI. of England.
- 1462 Louis XI., King of France. Ivan, the Great, of Russia, founds the modern Russian Empire.
- 1463 Turkish war with Venice. Close of Austria's war with Frederick III.
- 1464 "League of the Public Good," formed by the nobles, against Duke of Burgundy.
- 1467 Birth of Erasmus; died 1536.
- 1468 The Coventary mysteries.
- 1469-92 Lorenzo de' Medici marshaled.
- 1471 League of Italian cities against the Turks. William Caxton establishes first English printing-press. Battle of Tewkesbury. Warwick, King-maker; died 1512.
- 1472 Birth of Durer, painter; died 1528.
- 1473 Birth of Copernicus.
- 1474 Birth of Michael Angelo, architect and sculptor; died 1564.
- 1474 Birth of Ariosto; died 1533.
- 1475 Ferdinand II., of Aragon, marries Isabella, of Leon and Castile.
- 1475 Edward IV. invades France. Ivan introduces cannon and firearms into Russia.
- 1476 Birth of Sir John Fortescue.
- 1477 Battle of Murten.
- 1478 Russian war with Tartars.
- 1479 Artois and Burgundy united to France by Maximilian's marriage.
- 1479 Birth of Titian, painter; died 1576.
- 1478 Duke of Clarence murdered.
- 1479 Union of Aragon and Castile, under Ferdinand and Isabella.
- 1480 Great invasion of Russia by Tartars. Mongolian power in Russia destroyed.
- 1480 Mohammed II. takes Constantinople.
- 1481 Frederick IV., of Nuremberg, purchases Brandenburg from Sigismund, and assumes the title of the Czar of Russia.
- 1482 Birth of Raphael, painter; died 1520.
- 1483 Birth of Stephen, king of Hungary. Edward V. made King of England; April 8 murdered in the Tower.
- 1484 Richard II. usurps the throne, June 25. Charles VIII., King of France. Birth of Luther; died 1546.
- 1484 Spain invaded by Turks; first auto da fe at Seville.
- 1485 Bosworth Field. August 22, death of Richard I. Henry VII. crowned.
- 1486 Henry marries Elizabeth, daughter of Edward IV.
- 1487 Diaz rounds Cape of Good Hope.
- 1487 The Court of the Star Chamber instituted in England.
- 1488 Provence joined to France.
- 1488 War between Russia and Sweden. The Yeoman of the Guard organized in England.
- 1490 Leonardo da Vinci, painter, flourished.
- 1491 Charles VIII. marries Anne of Brittany.
- 1491 Alexander VI., Pope.
- 1491 Seyngword defeats and annihilates the Tartars.
- 1492 Columbus sails from Spain, August 3, and discovers America, October 12; discovers Cuba, October 28; Hayti, December 5.
- 1492 Ferdinand conquers Granada and destroys the Moorish power in Spain. Cesar Borgia poisons Pope Alexander VII.
- 1491 Henry sells the sovereignty of France. Warbeck's insurrection quelled in 1498. Spanish persecution of the Jews.
- 1493 Treaty of Barcelona, between France and Spain.
- 1493 League between Russia and Denmark.
- 1494 Birth of Correggio, painter; died 1534.
- 1494 Charles VII. invades Italy and conquers Naples.
- 1494 Lollards persecuted in England.
- 1495 Poyning's Act in Ireland.
- 1496 Naples lost to Charles VIII.
- 1496 Spain accrues to Austria by the marriage of Philip I. with the heiress of Aragon and Castile.
- 1497 Cabot discovers Labrador, June 26; and surveys King's Bay, July 3.
- 1498 Louis XII., King of France.
- 1499 The French unite with Venice and seize Milan.
- 1499 Battle of Lepanto; victory of the Turks. Mohammedans expelled from Spain. Swiss Confederacy independent.
- 1500 Perkin Warbeck executed.
- 1500 Amazon discovered by the coast of the island; discovers and names Port-Cabral, the Portuguese, lands in Brazil, May 3.
- 1501 Brazil and Schaffhausen join the Swiss confederation.
- 1501 Negro slaves imported into Hispaniola.
- 1502 Spanish Moors compelled to adopt Christianity.
- 1503 Columbus sails on his fourth voyage and discovers various isles on the coast of Honduras; and explores the coasts of the islands; discovers and names Porto Bello, November 2.
- 1503 Reign of Montezuma in Mexico.
- 1503 Louis XII., of France invades Spain. Portuguese in India.
- 1503 Birth of Wyatt; died 1542.
- 1503 Birth of Mendoza, historian; died 1575.
- 1504 Death of Queen Isabella of Spain.
- 1504 Brazil explored by Americus Vesputius. Columbus, worried by the coasts of his enemies, returns to Spain, November 7.
- 1505 Birth of John Knox; died 1572.
- 1506 Death of Columbus; May 20; he was treated with the basest ingratitude by the Spanish Government.
- 1506 Buchanan born; died 1582.
- 1506 Rule of Charles V., of Spain, in Holland.
- 1506 Birth of Francis Xavier; died 1552.
- 1506 Yucatan discovered by Solis and Pinzon.
- 1508 League of Cambrai, between Louis XII. and Maximilian, against Venice.
- A. D. 1509 Henry VIII., King of England; he marries Catherine of Aragon. Venice stripped of its Italian possessions. Russia again invaded by Tartars. Edward Dudley and Empson. Ojedo founds San Sebastian.
- 1511 Pope Julius II. forms the Holy League with Ferdinand and Isabella. Velasquez subdues Cuba.
- 1512 Selim I. made King of Turkey by Janissaries.
- 1512 Ponce de Leon discovers the Florida coast.
- 1512 Birth of Vasari, painter; died 1571.
- 1512 Birth of Titoretto, painter; died 1594.
- 1512 Navarre annexed to Spain.
- 1513 Birth of Fenelon, French statesman.
- 1513 Battle of Guinegate of Spurs; French defeat.
- 1513 Scotland invades England. Battle of Flodden Field; Scots defeated. Balboa crosses the Isthmus of Darien, and discovers the Pacific ocean.
- 1513 Leo X., Pope, encourages literature and the arts.
- 1514 Wolsey's power begins in England.
- 1515 Battle of Brignolles.
- 1515 Francis I. defeats the Italians, Swiss and Germans.
- 1515 Maximilian I. secures the Hungarian succession.
- 1515 Francis I. becomes King of France. End of English prose history.
- 1516 Birth of St. Theresa; died 1582.
- 1516 Death of Ferdinand, King of Spain. Rule of Charles V., Emperor.
- 1516 Charles I., King of Spain. Accession of the House of Austria.
- 1516 Selim I. gains Egypt.
- 1517 Europeans first obtain a footing in China. Selim I. defeats Mamelukes and adds Egypt to the Ottoman Empire.
- 1517 Luther begins the work of reformation in Germany.
- 1517 Fernando de Cordova discovers the Mexican coast.
- 1517 Luther translates and publishes the Bible into German.
- 1517 Birth of Surrey; died 1477.
- 1518 Grijalva penetrates into Yucatan, and names it New Spain.
- 1519 Cortez lands in Mexico.
- 1519 Charles I., of Spain, elected Emperor of Germany as Charles V.
- 1520 "Field of the Cloth of Gold" meeting of Francis I. with Henry VIII.
- 1520 Balboa passes through Magellan's Strait.
- 1521 Battle of Raza; Russia defeats Poland. Martin Luther excommunicated at the Diet of Worms.
- 1521 Conquest of Mexico by Cortez.
- 1521 Henry VIII. styled the "Defender of the Faith" by the Pope.
- 1521 France and Spain at war.
- 1522 Cortez made governor of Mexico by Charles V.
- 1522 First Scotch invasion of England. The Louvre, Paris, commenced.
- 1522 Spanish Expedition against Francis I. Clement VII., Pope at Rome.
- 1522 Berner's Proissart.
- 1522 Honduras conquered by the Spaniards.
- 1522 Verazani's discoveries in North America.
- 1522 Birth of Rousard; died 1586.
- 1524 Settlement of New France (Canada).
- 1525 Battle of Pavia.
- 1525 Francis I. defeated and taken prisoner by Charles V.
- 1525 Peasants' War in Germany.
- 1525 Albert of Brandenburg embraces Lutheranism and becomes Duke of East Prussia and Elect of Poland.
- 1526 Ferdinand I. unites Bohemia and Hungary to Austria.
- 1526 Pizarro discovers the coast of Quito. Selim I. defeats the Hungarians.
- 1526 Mongol dynasty founded in China.
- 1527 Tyndale's new Testament published. Germans capture Rome.
- 1527 Invasion of Moriscos suppressed, in Spain.
- 1527 Death of Machiavelli.
- 1527 Birth of Camoens; died 1579.
- 1527 Sackville, earliest dramatist, born.
- 1528 Spanish Expedition to Florida coast. Constable Bourbon at Rome.
- 1528 James V., of Scotland, reigns.
- 1528 Birth of Veronese, painter; died 1588.
- 1528 Birth of Spiera, German.
- 1528 Turks invade Austria.
- 1528 France and Spain sign treaty of peace at Cambrai.
- 1530 Sir Thomas More, Chancellor. The Augsburg Confession published.
- 1530 Reformation of Protestants begun in France.
- 1530 Fall and death of Cardinal Wolsey. Reformation makes great progress in Switzerland.
- 1531 Italy conquered by Charles V.
- 1531 Henry makes peace with the Tartars.
- 1531 League of Smalkald formed by Protestant princes.
- 1531 Felipe Colon colonizes South America.
- 1531 San Vincente founded.
- 1531 First printing press established in France.
- 1531 Eliot's "Governor" issued.
- 1531 Henry dies, leaving an heirless.
- 1532 France annexes Brittany.
- 1532 Conquest of Peru begins.
- 1532 Calvin in Geneva.
- 1532 Ivan Czar, noted for his cruelty.
- 1532 Henry divorces Catherine, and marries Anne Boleyn.
- 1532 Birth of Montague; died 1592.
- 1532 The Hotel de Ville, Paris, founded.
- 1532 The Anabaptist war; they capture Munster.
- 1534 San Vincente founded.
- 1534 Henry VIII. is styled "Head of the Church"; authority of the Pope of France abolished in the kingdom.
- 1534 Cartier's expedition to the Gulf of the St. Lawrence.
- 1534 Rebellion of Fitzgerald in Ireland. Foundation of Jesuit order.
- 1534 Correggio died; born 1493.
- 1535 Execution of Sir Thomas More, in England.
- 1535 Cartier's second voyage, enters and names the St. Lawrence, ascends the river as far as present site of Montreal.
- 1535 Mendoza founds Buenos Ayres, and conquers adjacent country.
- 1535 Huasteca supposed to have been discovered by an expedition fitted out by Cortez under Grijalva.
- 1535 Comwell, vicar-general in England. Suppression of monasteries in England.
- 1535 Coverdale's Bible issued.
- 1535 Mexico ceeds the Mexican mint.
- 1535 Suppression of the Anabaptists, and death of John of Leyden.
- 1535 Anne Boleyn beheaded; Henry marries Jane Seymour.
- 1535 The Portuguese grant Macao, China. The Houliwards, Paris, commenced.
- 1537 Henry suppresses the last monasteries. Death of Jane Seymour.
- 1537 Pilgrimage of Grace.
- 1537 Adoption of the six articles, England.
- 1537 First edition of Cromwell's Bible published.
- 1539 Cramer's Anglican Liturgy.
- 1540 Birth of Cromwell.
- 1540 Greece subjected to the Ottoman Empire.
- 1540 Henry VIII. marries Anne of Cleves, January 6; divorced July 9; marries Catherine Howard, August 8.
- 1540 James V., of Scotland, dies.
- 1540 Mary proclaimed Queen of Scots; regency of Cardinal Beaton.
- 1540 Birth of Gascoigne; died 1577.
- 1540 Death of Gilbert (inventor); died 1603.
- 1540 Orellana sails down the Amazon to the sea.
- A. D. 1541 Great Tartar invasion of Russia repelled. De Soto discovers the Mississippi River. Catherine Howard executed.
- 1542 Henry VIII. takes the title of King of Ireland.
- 1542 Robert's expedition to the St. Lawrence.
- 1543 Ivan IV., the Terrible, reigns, at the age of fourteen.
- 1543 Birth of Tasso; died 1595.
- 1543 University of Konigsberg founded by Duke Albert.
- 1543 Ivan IV. crowned by the Patriarch.
- 1543 Birth of Copernicus; born 1473.
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