

A. D. 395 Augustine made Bishop of Hippo (died 430). 400 Alaric in Greece. 410 Stilicho attains chief power: under Honorius...

A. D. 612 Jews persecuted in Spain. 613 Clotaire II. King of France. 614 Jerusalem captured by Persians. 622 Mohammed secretly leaves Mecca and enters Medina...

A. D. 637 Otho the Great in Germany. 638 Altheim with a great victory over the Danes, Swes, etc., and becomes first King of England. 642 Malcolm I. in Scotland. 645 Leif IV. Franks subdues Hugh Capet, King of Paris.

A. D. 1172 The Sultan Saladin makes great conquests in Asia and Greece. 1176 Ireland conquered by the English. 1176 Battle of Legnano. Barbarossa defeated by the Emperor Frederick II.

A. D. 1314 Battle of Bannockburn; the Scots, under Robert Bruce, defeat the English. 1314 Louis IX. King of Germany. 1315-25 Insurrection of English Barons. The Swiss totally defeat the Austrians at Morgarten.

Medieval History

476 Establishment of the Kingdom of the Franks. 477 Second Saxon invasion of Britain. 479 Birth of St. Benedict (died 543). 481 Clovis I. (Merovingian) reigns in Belgic Gaul.

485 Proclus, philosopher, died. 485 Battle of Soissons. 486 Clovis I. defeats the Gauls. 489 Ostrogoths invade Italy. 491 Ella founds the Kingdom of Sussex. 493 Theodoric establishes the Ostrogothic Kingdom of Italy.

495 Third Saxon invasion of Britain. 496 Clovis of France embraces Christianity. 500 Laws of Burgundy published. 502 Charabades, the Persian, ravages the Greek Empire. 503 Fergus lands in Scotland from Ireland.

521 Louis I., Emperor, deposed, but restored to his dominions. 527 Louis, the German (France), conquers Austria. 528 Michael II. of the Byzantine Empire founds the Amorrian dynasty. 523 In England, Essex (and, two years later, Wessex).

532 The Servians occupy Dalmatia. 537 The Saxons invade the kingdom of Eberht, king of Wessex, become king of all England. 539 Louis the Debonair imprisoned in France. 539-40 Louis separates Germany from France.