

- 1648 Canadians at war with the Indians. The House of Brandenburg acquire Halberstadt and Minden. New Amsterdam contains about 1,000 inhabitants.
- 1649 Trial and execution of Charles I. Massacre and capture of Drogheda, Ireland, by Cromwell. Confession of Faith.
- 1650 Marquis of Montrose beheaded in Scotland.
- 1651 Leopold I. made King of Hungary. Charles II. crowned at Scone, Scotland, Jan. 1.
- 1652 Battle of Worcester, Sept. 3, and defeat of royalists. Charles II. flees to France. "Harcourt's Parliament." Birth of Fenelon; died 1715. English Navigation Act.
- 1653 England at war with Holland. The Dutch, under Van Tromp, "sweep the Channel."
- 1654 De Ruyter defeated by Blake. Negro insurrection suppressed in Mexico.
- 1655 Peace between England and Holland. Death of Van Tromp. Long Parliament dissolved by Cromwell, April 29. He becomes Lord Protector, Dec. 16.
- 1656 Jesuits establish themselves among the Omahons in Virginia. Russian victories in Poland.
- 1657 Spain and England at war, which lasts five years.
- 1658 Russian Truce of Nizmetz, or Wilna, with Poland.
- 1659 Prussia declared independent of Poland. Frederic William, the Great Elector. Jamaica conquered.
- 1660 Convention gives Cromwell power to appoint his successor. Death of Admiral Blake.
- 1661 Accession of Leopold I. Germany. Death of Oliver Cromwell; Richard Cromwell, his son, succeeds him. Auto de fe, of the Inquisition, Mexico. Execution of Cromwell, restorer of Lord Protector. Peace of the Pyrenees.
- 1662 The restoration. Charles II. returns to England; the monarchy re-established. Birth of Stahl; died 1711.
- 1663 Death of Mazarin. Colbert, Minister of Finance, in France. Execution of the Marquis Argyll, in Scotland. Birth of De Pree; died 1731.
- 1664 The Royal Palace at Versailles commenced; court opened there in 1675. Terrible earthquake in Pekin; 300,000 lives lost. Act of Uniformity, May 19. The Church of England restored. Charles marries Catherine of Braganza, May 29.
- 1665 Canada becomes a royal government under Louis XIV. Earthquake in Canada. Birth of Cotton Mather; died 1728. France begins war with Holland. New Jersey sold to Lord Berkeley; settled at Elizabethtown. The English take New Amsterdam and North Carolina settled. De Courcelles governor in Canada. War with the Mohawks. Second Dutch war with England. Death of Philip II.; regency of Anne. The Great Plague in London. Western Australia named New Holland, by Dutch. Canada granted to French West India Company.
- 1666 De Ruyter defeated by Monk. Mohawk villages destroyed by the French. Great fire in London. The French Academy of Sciences founded.
- 1667 Perpetual edict abolishes office of stadtholder in Holland. First Russian vessel built. Birth of Swift; died 1745. New York City; 24 houses.
- 1668 Triple Alliance, England, Holland and Sweden united against France. Treaty of Lisbon. France recognizes Portugal's independence. Russian ambassadors sent to France and Spain.
- 1670 France and Sweden break the Triple Alliance, and declare war against Holland. First settlements of English in South Carolina. Changes Elysee, Paris, planted.
- 1671 Birth of Steele; died 1729. Coude and Turenne overrun Holland. Perpetual edict of toleration. William of Orange, stadtholder. The De Witts assassinated in Holland. The Holland dikes opened, and French driven out. The French acquire Pondicherry, India. Count de Frontenac, Governor of Canada. Paris Academy of Music founded.
- 1672 Birth of Addison. Virginia granted to Arlington and Culpeper. Discoveries of Marquette and Joliet in the northwest.
- 1674 Death of the poet John Milton. Discovery of the gold mine at California. Birth of Philip's war in New England.
- 1675 Birth of Clarke; died 1729. William of Orange marries Mary. "House of Orange" first published.
- 1678 Russia begins war with the Turks. Peace of Nimckoen. England alarmed by Titus Oates, stories of a false "Popish plot." Sir Edward Berry Godfrey found murdered. Expedition of La Salle. Bunyan's "Pilgrim's Progress" published. Birth of Robinson Crusoe; died 1734.
- 1679 Habeas Corpus Act passes parliament. Archbishop Sharpe murdered by covensanters. Birth of the "Clovehouse" at London Hill, but are routed at Bothwell Bridge.
- 1680 East India Company begins trading in China. Execution of Lord Stafford, Dec. 29. Mississippi river explored by Leveque. Charleston, South Carolina, founded. The Exclusion Bill, England. Madras power begins in India.
- 1681 La Salle sails down the Mississippi, and names Louisiana. De Frontenac recalled from Canada. Reign of Ivan and Peter I., the Great, in Russia. Murder of La Salle, in Louisiana. The Cossacks subdued by Russia.
- 1682 William Penn settles in Pennsylvania. Delaware granted by the Crown. Sobieski, of Poland, raises the siege of Vienna.
- 1683 Discovery of Rye House plot, to secure succession for Duke of Monmouth. Execution of Lord Russell, July 21, and Algernon Sydney, Dec. 7. Canada renews war with the Iroquois. Mahomet I. besieges Vienna, but fails.
- 1684 Greece invaded by the Venetians. Birth of Berkeley; died 1753.
- 1685 Revocation of Edict of Nantes; terrible persecutions of French and Protestants follow. Accession of James II. of England. Argyll's rebellion suppressed, and his execution. Duke of Monmouth, natural son of Charles II., lands at Lyme, June 31; proclaimed king at Taunton, June 29.
- 1686 Battle of Segmora, July 6; defeat and execution of Bohemian king. Texas colonized by Spaniards. Birth of Handel; died 1759. Birth of Bach; died 1750.
- 1688 William Dampier lands in Australia. Louis marries Madame de Maintenon. Alliance between Russia and Poland against the Turks.
- 1689 Birth of Allan Ramsay; died 1757. Birth of Young; died 1765. Athens captured by the Venetians. Hungarian crown declared to be in the Austrian male line.
- 1690 Accession of Charles VI. of Germany. Madam Guyon, and the "Quietists," persecuted.
- 1691 Trial and acquittal of the seven bishops. June 29. Abduction and flight of James II., Dec. 22. Landing of the Prince of Orange on English soil. Bossuet's Variations issued. Birth of Pope; died 1741.
- 1693 William and Mary proclaimed King and Queen, Feb. 12. James II. lands in Ireland. Peter the Great, sole sovereign in Russia. Charles's rebellion in Scotland suppressed. King William's war. French and Indians ravage New England frontier. Canadian expedition fails. The Toleration Act passes Parliament. Irish lay waste the Island of Montreal. Frontenac again made Governor of Canada and at war with England. Birth of Montesquieu; died 1755.
- 1694 Bossuet and Indians destroy Schenectady, New York. Massacre of Salmon Falls. Siege of Loughborough. British colonies in America resolve to invade Canada. Unsuccessful attack made on Quebec by the British fleet. Spain joins the "Grand Alliance" against France. William III. lands in Ireland, June 10. Battle of the Boyne, July 1; James defeated. Birth of England established. French invasion of Spain. Aragon and Catalonia ravaged. Siege of Limerick deprives James of power in Ireland, and grants amnesty to rebels. Beginning of the English national debt. Insurrection in the City of Mexico. Massacre of Guelpho. Battles in Sweden and Lunden. Birth of Bradstreet; died 1722.
- 1695 Battle of Marsaglia; the Duke of Savoy defeated by the French under Catinaut. Mary, Queen of England, dies. Dictionary of French Academy issued. Siege of England established. Birth of Bishop Butler; died 1752. Birth of Voltaire; died 1778. Birth of Chesterfield; died 1723. Turks again invade Hungary. Bayle's Dictionary published. Abolition of censorship of the English press. Namur falls. Trinity College, New York, founded.
- 1696 Peace of Kywick. Treaty between England, France, Spain and Holland. Peter, Czar of Russia, visits Holland and England, and learns useful trades. Russia suppresses the Order of the Strelitz, and punishes its members with barbarous cruelty. End of King William's war. Birth of Hogarth, painter; died 1744.
- 1698 Death of Frontenac. First Partition treaty, regulates Spanish succession, and cedes territory to France. The Darien expedition fails. Second East India Company formed. Birth of Savage; died 1743. Birth of Warburton; died 1739.
- 1699 Peace of Carlowitz, between Turks and the Allies. The Moles ceded to Venice. France exploring the Mississippi. Fenelon's "Teloemac" issued. The French in Canada make peace with the Iroquois. Second Partition treaty in Spain, declares the Arch Duke Charles next in succession. Charles II. of Spain, the last of the House of Austria, dies, and is succeeded by Philip V., of the House of Bourbon.
- 1701 War of the Spanish succession begins in Italy and continues until 1713. Death of James II., in exile, at St. Germain. Spain allied with France and Mantua. The French found Detroit. The Russian empire established by Frederic, and recognized by Leopold, of Germany. Russia at war with Sweden. Total defeat of Peter at the battle of Narva, by Charles XII. Conquest of New York gave 6,000 inhabitants.
- 1702 Death of William III. of England. Anne succeeds to the English throne, March 8. Beginning of "Queen Anne's War." Prussia takes Cassel from the Dutch. Holland, Austria and England declare war with France and Spain. Treaty of French with the Five Nations. Massachusetts frontier ravaged by Indians.
- 1703 Peter founds St. Petersburg, and makes it the capital of the empire. Portugal joins alliance against Spain and France. Irish parliament petitions for union. Birth of Jonathan Edwards; died 1783. Birth of John Wesley; died 1791.
- 1704 Battle of Blenheim, England, and their allies, under Marlborough, victorious over the French. The English capture Gibraltar. Peter abolishes the Strelitz, or royal body guard. England passes the Irish "Popery Act." Joseph becomes Emperor of Germany.
- 1705 Charles acknowledged King of Spain at Barcelona. Battle of Blenheim between France and Prussia.
- 1706 Defeat of the French at Ramilles. Battle of Turin. The French raise the siege and surrender to the Austrians and Lombards. Birth of Ben Franklin; died 1790.
- 1707 Union of England and Scotland as the Kingdom of Great Britain. Neuenburg seized and Leckenburg purchased by Frederic I. Hungary, Prussia and England at war against France. First expedition against Port Royal, in Nova Scotia, fails. Defeat of the allies at Almazua. Death of Aurangzeb. Birth of Fielding; died 1754. Birth of Buffon; died 1788.
- 1708 Mantua ceded to Joseph I., of Austria. The French squadron routed by the British under Admiral Hyng. Discovery of Herculesuam. England determines upon the conquest of Canada at war with Sweden. Battle of Pultowa; Peter totally defeats Charles XII., of Sweden, who flees to 14,000 Swedish prisoners sent by Peter to colonize Siberia.
- 1709 Battle of Malplaquet; Marlborough again defeats the French. Birth of Samuel Johnson; died 1784. Capture of Port Royal, Nova Scotia, by the English, and name changed to Annapolis. Rout of Spaniards, under Philip V., at battle of Almenara. Sack of the city of Great Britain; dissenting meeting houses destroyed. The "Rattles" first published.
- 1711 Attack and capture of English fleet on Quebec. Russia at war with Turkey. Accession of Charles VI. of Germany. A slave market opened in Wall Street, New York. Birth of Linnæus; died 1778. The principality of Neuchâ acquired by Prussia. Peace of Aargau; end of the religious war in Switzerland. Accession of Charles as Emperor of Austria. Birth of Rousseau; died 1779.
- 1713 Treaty of Utrecht between the great powers, and terminates the wars of Queen Anne. Newfoundland and Nova Scotia ceded to the British. Italy divided; a part of the Duchy of Milan given to the Emperor of Austria. Havana, Spain, besieged. Frederic William I. becomes King of Prussia. Peter takes the title of Emperor of Russia. Birth of Sterne; died 1768. Death of Queen Anne. George I. becomes King of England, Aug. 1. Han-ovarian succession begins. Treaty of Rastadt; Austria acquires the Netherlands. Birth of Whitefield; died 1750. Birth of Glinka; died 1857.
- 1715 Rebellion in Scotland under the Earl of Mar. Birth of Preston and Sherifmuir and defeat of the rebels. Landing of the Chevalier at Peterhead, December 22. Louis XV., King of France, with the Duke of Orleans, d'Orleans, Milan, etc. Russia adds Estonia, Livonia, and a large part of Finland to the Empire. Peter visits Germany, Holland and France. Occupation of the Morea by Turkey. Rule of Cardinal Albani in Spain. Prussia and Sweden at war. Death of Louis the Great; accession of Louis XV., his grandson. Great era of speculation in London. George Law's financial schemes. The village charter of Brooklyn first issued. The Septennial Bill passed in England. Birth of Garrick, actor; died 1779. Peace of Aargau, 1724. Belgrade abandoned by Turkey.
- 1718 The Duke of Savoy becomes King of Sardinia. Peace of Passarowitz. Austria gains additional territory. Czar Peter II. of Germany. Turkey re-establishes supremacy in Greece. Treaty of St. Denis, Paris, completed.
- 1719 Battle of Glenishil. Ostend East India Company founded. Mohammed Shah ascends the throne of India. Robinson Crusoe published. Sardinia is made a kingdom. Louis, Mississippi, the Sea Dubble, and other schemes, collapse. Widespread financial distress. Birth of Smollet; died 1771. Birth of Foote, actor; died 1777. The Pragmatic Sanction settles the Maria Theresa. Death of the Duke of Marlborough. Second Jesuit expelled from China. Guy's Hospital founded.
- 1725 Death of Peter the Great. Catherine I. becomes Empress of Russia. The New York Gazette founded. Prussia concludes a league with Germany. Birth of Hutten; died 1757. Death of George I., and accession of George II., in England, June 11. Death of Sir Isaac Newton.
- 1728 Birth of Hume; died 1774. A city library founded in New York. Birth of Lessing; died 1781. Peter II., the last of the Romanoffs, deposed. Anne, Duchess of Courland and daughter of Ivan IV., becomes Empress of Russia. Birth of J. Watt; died 1819. Birth of Gaudin; died 1810. Birth of Cowper; died 1800.
- 1732 Birth of George Washington, Feb. 22. Georgia settled by Oglethorpe. Birth of Wieland; died 1813. "Lettres Philosophiques" burnt by the hangman. Birth of Priestley; died 1804.
- 1735 Charles, the son of Philip V., conquers Naples and crowned king of the two Sicilies. Birth of John Adams; died 1826. Marriage of Maria Theresa to Francis I., King of Austria.
- 1736 War between Spain and Portugal. Birth of Mozart, musician; died 1791. Hungary again at war with the Turks. Birth of Gibbon, historian; died 1791.
- 1737 Birth of Benjamin West; painter; died 1820. Birth of Sir William Herschel; died 1822. England again declares war with Spain. Treaty of Schlobin between Russia, Austria and Turkey. Russia renounces her rights on the Black Sea. Invasion of India by Persia. Delhi sacked by Nadir Shah. Mysore begins its independence. Prohibition of the publication of Debates in England.
- 1740 Death of the Emperor, Charles VI., of Germany, last of the male line of the House of Hapsburg. Maria Theresa, his daughter, becomes Queen of Hungary and Empress of Germany. Frederic the Great, King of Prussia, Prussia advanced to the rank of a first-class power. Ivan VI., an infant, emperor of Russia. New York Society Library founded. Swedenborg flourishes.
- 1741 Prussia, Bavaria, Saxony and France make war on Austria. Prussia receives support from Great Britain. Prussian victory at Molwitz. Breslau ceded to Prussia. Elizabeth, daughter of Peter the Great, imprisons Ivan VI. for life and reigns in his stead. Canada at war with Sweden.
- 1742 The Elector of Bavaria elected Emperor of Germany as Charles VII.
- 1743 The French defeated at Dettingen by the English. Birth of Thomas Jefferson; died 1826.
- 1744 Hostilities renewed in America between France and England, known as King George's War. Friedland annexed to Prussia. Francis of Loosburg by Massachusetts militia, under Pepperell. Francis I., Duke of Lorraine, consort of Maria Theresa, elected Emperor of Germany. The young Pretender lands at Moidart, Scotland, and the Royalists at Preston Pans, Jan. 17, and invasion of England. Birth of Hannah More; died —. Birth of John Jay; died 1829. Birth of Benjamin Rush; died 1813.
- 1746 Royalists again defeated at Falkirk, Jan. 17. Total defeat of the Pretender, at Culloden, April 16. Victory of Marshal Saxe. Invasion of Shirley, Nova Scotia. French and English struggle for possession of India. Capture of Madras by the French. The French invade Flanders. British David O'Connell; died 1825. Execution of Lord Lovat in England. Klopstock's Messiah issued. Birth of David Hume; died 1776.
- 1748 The Peace of Aix la Chapelle. The House of Austria confirmed in the possession of Italy. France and Prussia take a part of Flanders. De La Jonquille becomes governor of Canada. French emigrate upon Nova Scotia. Birth of Goethe; died 1832. Birth of Laplace; died 1827. Birth of Playfair; died 1823.
- 1749 Treaty of Madrid, between England and Spain. Theatre in New York opened. Discovery of Pompeii. Paul's Corian revolt, 1819. Five years' war in New York and Florida. Hiderot and D'Almeida French Encyclopedists. Birth of Sheridan; died 1817. Birth of James Madison; died 1836.
- 1750 The Marquis Duquesne Governor of Canada, and enters into war with Great Britain and her colonies. The French dispute the claim of Virginia. The French begin the Seven Years' War. New style of year introduced into England; Sept. 3 counted as Sept. 11. The Journal of the Revolution is printed by the British Parliament.
- 1753 Hostilities begin in the American colonies. The British and the Indian Company's trading posts; George Washington sent to St. Pierre. Prussia and King of Spain. Kentucky settled by Daniel Boone. Peace between France and England in India. Fort Mifflin built at Great Meadows; Washington surrenders it to De Villiers with honors of war. New York, now Columbia, College, New York, chartered.
- 1755 Braddock and his army defeated by the French and Indians. Defeat of Deskaena at Lake George. French Acadians taken from their homes. Peter Clavin, in New York and Pennsylvania harassed by the French and Indians. Albany expedition fails. Lisbon destroyed by an earthquake. Birth of Dr. Hahnemann; died 1842. Birth of William Pitt; died 1806. War declared between France and England.
- 1756 Beginning of the Seven Years' War. Austria, Russia and France allied against Prussia. Frederic invades Saxony and captures Saxony army. Montcalm sent to Canada and seizes Oswego. The conquest of India begun by Great Britain. Anne Byng executed, March 14. Dowry, Viceroys of Bengal, captures Calcutta after a heroic defence by Holwell. The Black Hole tragedy. July 28. Birth of William H. Lake George, captured by Montcalm. Lord Clive's victories in India: takes Pondicherry, January. Chandragore, March 23. Battle of Plassey, June 23, establishes British power in India. Battle of the Prague, May 6, victory of Frederic.
- 1757 Frederic defeated in the battle of Kolin, May 18. Defeat of Prussians at Battle of Breslia. Austria concludes treaty with France for division of Prussia. Victory of Frederic in the battles of Mollath and Leuthen. Attempted assassination of King Louis of France by Damiens. Death of John Bull; died 1801. Birth of Alexander Hamilton; died 1804. Birth of J. P. Kemble, actor; died 1822. Peace of Canso signed, 1763. Louisburg captured by the English, under Lord Wolfe. Capture of the island and Prince Edward's Island captured. Abercrombie defeated by Montcalm; Fort Frontenac capitulates to Bradstreet; Fort George built. General Forbes captures Fort Duquesne. Peace of Paris, 1763. Prussians defeated at the battle of Hochkirchen. The French seize Fort St. David and Arcot, India.
- 1759 Fort Niagara captured by the British. The French abandon Ticonderoga and Crown Point. Death of the Plains of Abraham. Victory of the French and English commanders, Montcalm and Wolfe, Sept. 13. British admiral declares all the Portuguese ports to be blockaded. Instruktion in Korea. Assassination of the King's son, Dec. 4. Korea captured by the Chinese, Dec. 8.
- 1758 Langson, in Cochin China, captured by the French, Feb. 12; evacuated March 25. Peace concluded with France, April 6; signed at Tien-tsin, June 9.
- 1758 Admiralty Board created, Dec. 15.
- 1758 Marriage of the Emperor, Feb. 20.
- 1759 British admiral captures at Ching-Po wrecked, Feb. 6.
- 1760 Floods and famine in the Northern Hemisphere.
- 1761 War with Japan and continued defeat of the Chinese armies and vessels.
- 1762 Peace of London with France, China paying a large indemnity and relinquishing her claims on Corea. Missionsaries in the interior. "Boss" uprising in China.
- 1763 Chinese government agrees to terms demanded by the powers.
- 1763 Close of the Seven Years' War. Treaty of Hubertburg; Silesia added to Prussia. Treaty of Madrid restores peace between Spain, Portugal and England. John Wilkes arrested for sedition. Explorations of Willis and Carteret in Australia. Great defeat of native princes, at battle of Buxar, India, Oct. 23. Pontiac's war; Indians capture English Fort Mifflin, massacre Indians. The Sandy Hook lighthouse first lighted. G. Granville, English Prime Minister. Death of Richery; died 1792.
- 1764 Murder of Ivan VI., by order of the Empress. End of one era for peace. Birth of Pontiac's war. British parliament decrees heavy duties on exports. The Pantheon, St. Genevieve, Paris, founded.

Modern History.

From A. D. 1765 to the present time, by Countries.

CHINA.

- 1765 Reception of the English Embassy at Peking.
- 1812 Edict against Christianity because of Jesuits.
- 1816 Treaty of Lord Amherst's Embassy.
- 1821 Kingdom of Korea established.
- 1823 Opium trade prohibited.
- 1829 Opium seized, causing trouble with British.
- Chinese outrages in Canton. Hong Kong captured. Naval bases.
- 1810 Trade with England forbidden by the Emperor. Canton and coast blockaded. War ends in a truce.
- 1814 War renewed owing to China's bad faith. Treaty giving England Hong Kong and \$6,000,000, repudiated by Emperor.
- 1842 Treaty of Amoy, at Nankin, with England, August 29. Hong Kong ceded to England. The Chinese cities of Canton, Amoy, Foochoofo, Ningpo and Shanghai opened to British.
- 1843 Treaty ratified by Queen Victoria and the Emperor T'ung-Si-Kwang. Hong Kong charter issued, April 5.
- 1850 Rebellion in Quang-Si successful.
- 1853 Nankin and Shanghai taken by rebels.
- 1856 Britain at war owing to Chinese outrages on Europeans. Commodore Elliot, U. S. N., destroys Chinese junk.
- 1857 Blockade of Canton.
- 1858 Capture of Canton by English and French.
- 1860 Treaty of Lord Elgin. Chinese pirates destroyed.
- 1859 Commercial treaty with United States. English Envoys attacked by Chinese.
- 1860 England and France at war with China. European Allies victorious. Surrender of Peking, Oct. 12. Ratification of treaty with Russia. Opium agreed to pay indemnity, and to apologize. Former treaty ratified.
- 1861 Rebellion against the Chinese. Rebels defeated by French and English aid.
- 1864 Siege of Tien-wang, the rebel emperor.
- 1865 Prince Kung becomes regent during minority of emperor.
- 1869 British Embassy visit United States and sign treaty.
- 1869 Burlingame, Chinese Embassy, received.
- 1870 French consul and many priests massacred at Tien-tsin.
- 1871 Chinese apologize and give indemnities. Marriage of Emperor.
- 1872 Ki-Tsang of age; becomes Emperor as T'ung-chi, Jan. 22; accession of T'ai-Tien, born 1871, son of Prince Chan.
- First Chinese railway from Shanghai to Woosung opened.
- 1877 Terrible famine throughout the Empire. Serious troubles with Russia.
- 1881 Treaty of Peace concluded with Russia.
- 1883 Treaty of Commerce between China and Korea.
- 1884 Treaty of peace with France, May 11. The Imperial Government sanction the reduction of railways in China. The Chinese Government declare war against France, Aug. 15. Peace of Tientsin, Kinnal Ports at Foochoo, Aug. 28.
- 1885 Repulse of the French at Tamsui. British admiral declares all the Portuguese ports to be blockaded. Instruktion in Korea. Assassination of the King's son, Dec. 4. Korea captured by the Chinese, Dec. 8.
- 1885 Langson, in Cochin China, captured by the French, Feb. 12; evacuated March 25. Peace concluded with France, April 6; signed at Tien-tsin, June 9.
- 1882 Admiralty Board created, Dec. 15.
- 1882 Marriage of the Emperor, Feb. 20.
- 1889 British admiral captures at Ching-Po wrecked, Feb. 6.
- 1890 Floods and famine in the Northern Hemisphere.
- 1891-5 War with Japan and continued defeat of the Chinese armies and vessels.
- 1895 Peace of London with France, China paying a large indemnity and relinquishing her claims on Corea. Missionsaries in the interior. "Boss" uprising in China.
- 1903 Chinese government agrees to terms demanded by the powers.

INDIA.

- 1675 Nabob of Oudh becomes tributary to British.
- 1676 India Company made receiver of Bengal, Bahar and Orissa.
- 1706 Treaty with Nizam of the Deccan.
- 1757 Peace concluded with Nizam, who attacked the British and are defeated at Buxar.
- 1769 Hyder Ali, a Musselman adventurer, marches on Madras and compels English to form alliance.
- 1770 Peace concluded with Nizam of Deccan.
- 1771 The Marhatras enter Dehli.
- 1772 Warren Hastings becomes governor of India.
- 1774 Office of Governor General created. Tipu Sultan defeated.
- 1775 Hastings ceases to be the East India Company; charges of bribery against Warren Hastings.